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//May 2, 2006
//shutbox_dynamic.cpp
//Implements "one die" option and prints out table of "continuing moves".
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#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip.h>
#include <math.h>
```

```
#define NTILES 9
#define NBOARDS 512
#define MAXSCORE 45
#define DICEROLLS 13
```

```
int theSortedBoards[NBOARDS];
int Value[NBOARDS];
int endPosition[MAXSCORE+1];
int bestMove[NBOARDS][DICEROLLS];
double EValue[NBOARDS];
```

```
int min(int x, int y) {
    if (x <= y) return x;
    return y;
}
```

```
inline int boardValue (int theBoard) {
    int value=0;
    int temp,temp2;
    for (int i=0; i<=8; i++) {
        temp=pow(2,i);
        temp2=theBoard&temp;
        if (temp2!=0) {
            value=value+(i+1);
        }
    }
    return value;
} // end function
```

```
inline void printBoard (int theBoard) {
    int temp,temp2;
    for (int i=0; i<=8; i++) {
        temp=pow(2,i);
        temp2=theBoard&temp;
        if (temp2!=0) {
```

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        std::cout<< "#";
    }
    else {
        std::cout << (i+1);
    }
}
} // end function

inline void sortBoards (void) {
    int num=0; // num is the index for sorted boards
    for (int i=45; i>=0; i--) {
        for (int j=0; j<NBOARDS; j++) {
            if (boardValue(j)==i) {
                theSortedBoards[num]=j;
                Value[j]=i;
                num=num+1;
            }
        }
        endPosition[i]=num-1;
    }
    endPosition[46]=-1;
} //end function

inline void initializeBestMoves (void) {
    for (int boardNumber=0; boardNumber<NBOARDS; boardNumber++) {
        for (int diceRoll=1; diceRoll<=12; diceRoll++) {
            bestMove[boardNumber][diceRoll]=-999;
        }
    }
} // end function

inline void initializeExpectedValues (void) {
    for (int i=0; i<NBOARDS; i++) {
        EValue[i]=0; //Initially set the probability associated with each board to 0.
    } // end for loop
    EValue[NBOARDS-1]=1; //The board 511 is 11111111. The probability of "shutting the box" from this board is 1.
} //end function

inline void calculateExpectedValue (int boardNumber) {
    int newTileSum=0;
    double bestEValue=0.0;
    double tempEValue=0.0;
    int theBestMove;

```

```

int test1, test2;
int minRoll=2;
int maxRoll=12;
if (MAXSCORE-Value[boardNumber]<=6) { //If the sum of the unflipped tiles <=6, we roll one die
    minRoll=1;
    maxRoll=6;
}
for (int diceRoll=minRoll; diceRoll<=min(MAXSCORE-Value[boardNumber],maxRoll); diceRoll++) {
    newTileSum=Value[boardNumber]+diceRoll;
    theBestMove = -999;
    for (int i=endPosition[newTileSum+1]+1; i<=endPosition[newTileSum]; i++) {
        // Loop through all boards with value = newTileSum. These boards represent all possible subsequent boards
        test1=(theSortedBoards[i]|boardNumber)==theSortedBoards[i];
        test2=(boardNumber&theSortedBoards[i])==boardNumber;
        if (test1*test2==1) {
            if (minRoll==2) {
                tempEValue=EValue[theSortedBoards[i]]*(6-abs(diceRoll-7))/36.0;
            }
            else {
                tempEValue=EValue[theSortedBoards[i]]*(1/6.0);
            }
            if (tempEValue>bestEValue) {
                bestEValue=tempEValue;
                theBestMove=theSortedBoards[i];
            } //end if
        } //end if
    } //end for
    if (bestEValue!=0) {
        EValue[boardNumber]=EValue[boardNumber]+bestEValue;
    }
    bestMove[boardNumber][diceRoll]=theBestMove;
    bestEValue=0;
    tempEValue=0;
} //end for loop
} //end function

inline void processBoards (int maxBoard) {
//We process the boards starting with those with lowest tile sums, working our way "up". We rely
//on previous calculations to determine expected values for various boards.
    for (int i=0; i<maxBoard; i++) {
        calculateExpectedValue(theSortedBoards[i]);
    }
}

```
